

# 21<sup>st</sup> Century Wealth Planning

A Practice Guide for Insurance Professionals, CFPs® & CPAs



*Effective Planning Made Easy™*



# ESTATE PLANNING LAW GROUP

OF BLAZEK & GREGG, PC, LLO

- Estate Planning
- Nursing Home Planning
- Estate Administration

Throughout Nebraska and Iowa

[www.BLAZEKANDGREGG.com](http://www.BLAZEKANDGREGG.com)

402-496-3432

# The Old Model

- ▶ The Old Model – Failed Everyone



ESTATE PLANNING LAW GROUP

OF BLAZEK & GREGG, PC, LLO

# Three Feet From Gold

## Those That Implement This Process Say:

*“Working with Blazek & Gregg has restored my faith and confidence in the life insurance industry, in attorneys, and most importantly in myself. It is great and humbling to be edified and to have my credibility promoted as a professional insurance agent by Jim and Jerrod with the people we are helping to save thousands and, in some cases, millions of dollars in taxes. I thank God for the blessing of Jim & Jerrod in my life.*

*What it has meant to my business...I am having a good year this month!”*

Mike Rinehart

## Those That Implement This Process Say:

*“As a financial and insurance professional, I refer my clients to Blazek and Gregg. Complete financial planning involves a quality Estate Plan. The firm’s knowledge, service, and follow through are exceptional. I have found no better firm to use for both city and farm clients.”*

Ron Hamilton

## Those That Implement This Process Say:

*“As a career agent for 30 years, Estate Planning has been a growing part of my insurance practice. Since I cannot provide my clients with specific tax and legal advice, I have formed professional alliances with those that can address these important issues. Many of my clients have benefited from working with Blazek & Gregg, a law firm entirely dedicated to Estate Planning. It is very enjoyable to work with financial professionals who endorse my recommendations to my clients.*

Paul Schlieker

## Those That Implement This Process Say:

*“Blazek and Gregg has proven itself to be a valuable resource for me as an insurance and investment advisor. It is enjoyable and profitable to be part of the planning process that demonstrates my clients’ need for my services. I trust the attorneys and staff at Blazek and Gregg.”*

Matt Green

# Keys to Selling More Insurance

1. A New Mindset
2. A New Skill Set
3. A New Support Set
4. A New Tool Set

# A New Mindset

- ▶ **Everyone needs Estate Planning**
  - Now / later
  - You want your clients to call **YOU**

# A New Skill Set

- ▶ Working with an estate planning attorney as a teammate
- ▶ Communicating with the same vocabulary
- ▶ Comprehensive approach

# A New Support Set

- ▶ Attorney that understands the importance of insurance
- ▶ Support staff that understands team
- ▶ Leverage the skill/ knowledge of others to reflect on **YOU**

# A New Tool Set

- ▶ Use Estate Planning Conversations
  - Many insurance sales are found within Estate Planning
    - Conversations disclose goals/concerns
    - Goals determine solutions
    - Solutions often require insurance
    - Learn Estate Planning Conversation

# A New Tool Set

- ▶ During an insurance or investment review,
- ▶ Ask:.....

# Estate Planning Questions

- ▶ Do you have a will or a trust?
- ▶ When was it last updated?
- ▶ Does it protect your assets if your spouse remarries?
- ▶ Does it protect your children if they get a divorce?

# Estate Planning Questions

- ▶ What happens to your plan if you have a chronic illness?
- ▶ Would you like to get a 2<sup>nd</sup> opinion on your plan?
- ▶ Can I schedule an appointment with an Estate Planning attorney for you?

# Adding Value Holistic Estate Planning

»» Advisors that  
Complete the  
Planning

# Add Value – Estate Planning Conversations

## Talking Points

# Planning Overview

---



## ESTATE PLANNING

(Death Transfer)

Will  
Planning

Revocable  
Trust Planning

Advanced  
Planning

## NURSING HOME PLANNING

(Lifetime Transfer)

Long Term  
Care Insurance

Life  
Insurance

Direct  
Gifts

Irrevocable  
Trusts

## CHANGING GOALS:

I'm too young to plan ~ Time for a simple plan ~ The simple plan won't protect my family ~ Protect my property from the nursing home

Revised 8/2018

# Greater Market Share

- ▶ Deliver Estate Planning
  - Add value
  - Explain value
  - Brand yourself
  - Expand your role in client's life
- ▶ Be part of the Estate Planning

# Our Process / Brand

## *Better Planning Made Easy™*

- Cutting Edge Strategies
- Free retitling of assets
- Free client phone calls
- Free phone call amendments for clients
- Free client seminars
- Lower cost estate administrations

# Effective Estate Planning

- ▶ Develop your process to add value
- ▶ Add Estate Planning Conversations
- ▶ Work with a planning attorney to add value
- ▶ Be part of the conversation

# Planning Overview

---



## ESTATE PLANNING

(Death Transfer)

Will  
Planning

Revocable  
Trust Planning

Advanced  
Planning

## NURSING HOME PLANNING

(Lifetime Transfer)

Long Term  
Care Insurance

Life  
Insurance

Direct  
Gifts

Irrevocable  
Trusts

## CHANGING GOALS:

I'm too young to plan ~ Time for a simple plan ~ The simple plan won't protect my family ~ Protect my property from the nursing home

Revised 8/2018

# Effective Estate Planning

All planning is based  
on client goals

~

Help clarify goals for clients

## How Families Lose Money

You

Procrastination  
Nursing Home Expenses  
Unnecessary Probate Expenses  
Unnecessary Income Taxes  
Capital Gains Tax  
Estate Tax

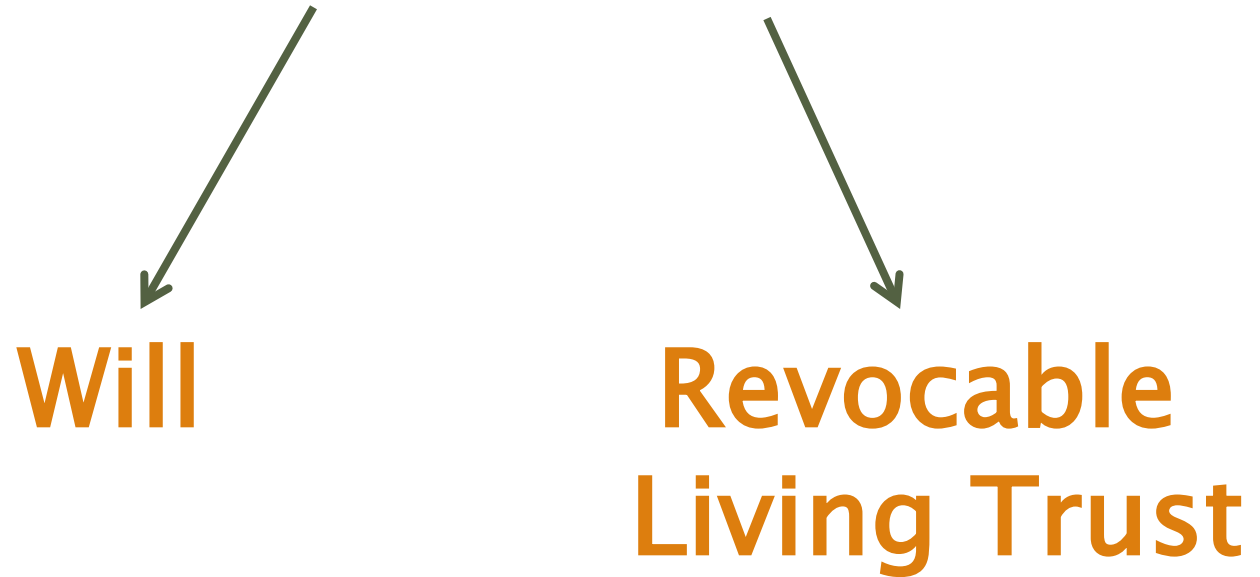
Loved Ones

**Not Planning For  
These Possibilities**

Remarriage of Spouse  
Divorce of Child  
Death of Child  
Predatory Creditors  
Special Needs Beneficiary

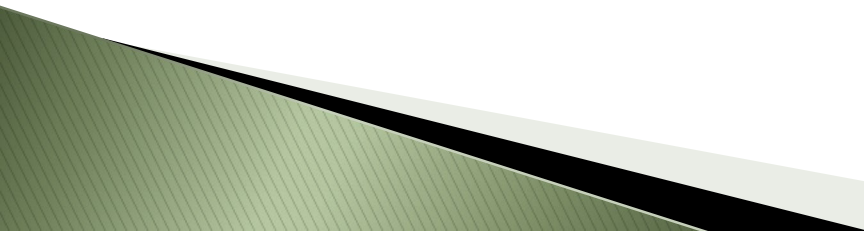
*The Wrong Plan Costs • The Right Plan Saves*

# Transfers at Death



# Revocable Living Trusts

## Supporting Documents

- ▶ Pour Over Will
  - ▶ Property Power of Attorney
  - ▶ Medical Power of Attorney
  - ▶ Living Will
  - ▶ Trust Inventory
- 

# Single Trust

## Revocable

Pat: Alive and  
Well

Social Security #  
Tax Form 1040



- Fully Revocable
- Able to Change
- Add or Remove Assets

# Single Trust

Pat: Disabled

Pat's  
Trust

- Disability Instructions for Pat  
(Avoid Court)
- Pat decides who provides care
- Pat decides who's in control

# Single Trust

Pat: Deceased

IRS Tax ID #  
Tax Form  
1041

Pat's  
Trust

- Distribution to loved ones at death  
(Avoid Probate)
- Can add protective strategies
  - Divorce Protection
  - Asset Protection

# Distribution to Children / Loved Ones

## Distribution Options

Less Protection

Greater Protection



Outright

Installment

Discretionary Trust  
(Lockbox Trust)

Exempt Legacy Trust  
(Lockbox Trust: not  
subject to estate  
tax in child's estate)

# Distribution to Children / Loved Ones

## Discretionary Trust (Lockbox Trust)

Trust  
Share

Trustee:  
Beneficiary Upon  
Stated Age

## “Spendthrift Trust”

- Income to beneficiary in Trustee’s Discretion
- Principal to beneficiary in Trustee’s Discretion
- Beneficiary directed at death – **TO ANYONE**

# Distribution to Children / Loved Ones

## Exempt Legacy Trust

(Lockbox Trust: Not included in child's estate)

Trustee:

Beneficiary Upon  
Stated Age

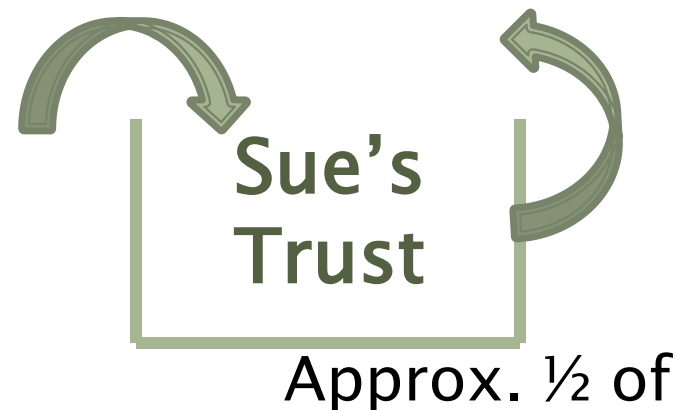
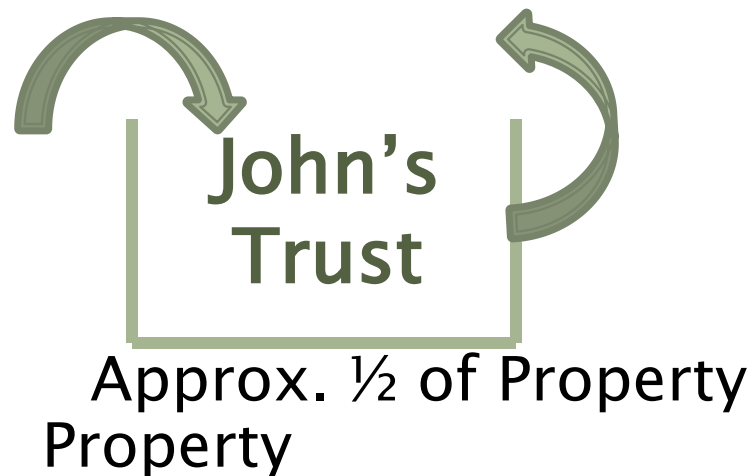
Trust  
Share

## Spendthrift Trust

- Income to beneficiary in Trustee's Discretion
- Principal to beneficiary in Trustee's Discretion
- Beneficiary directed at death – to Your Family ONLY

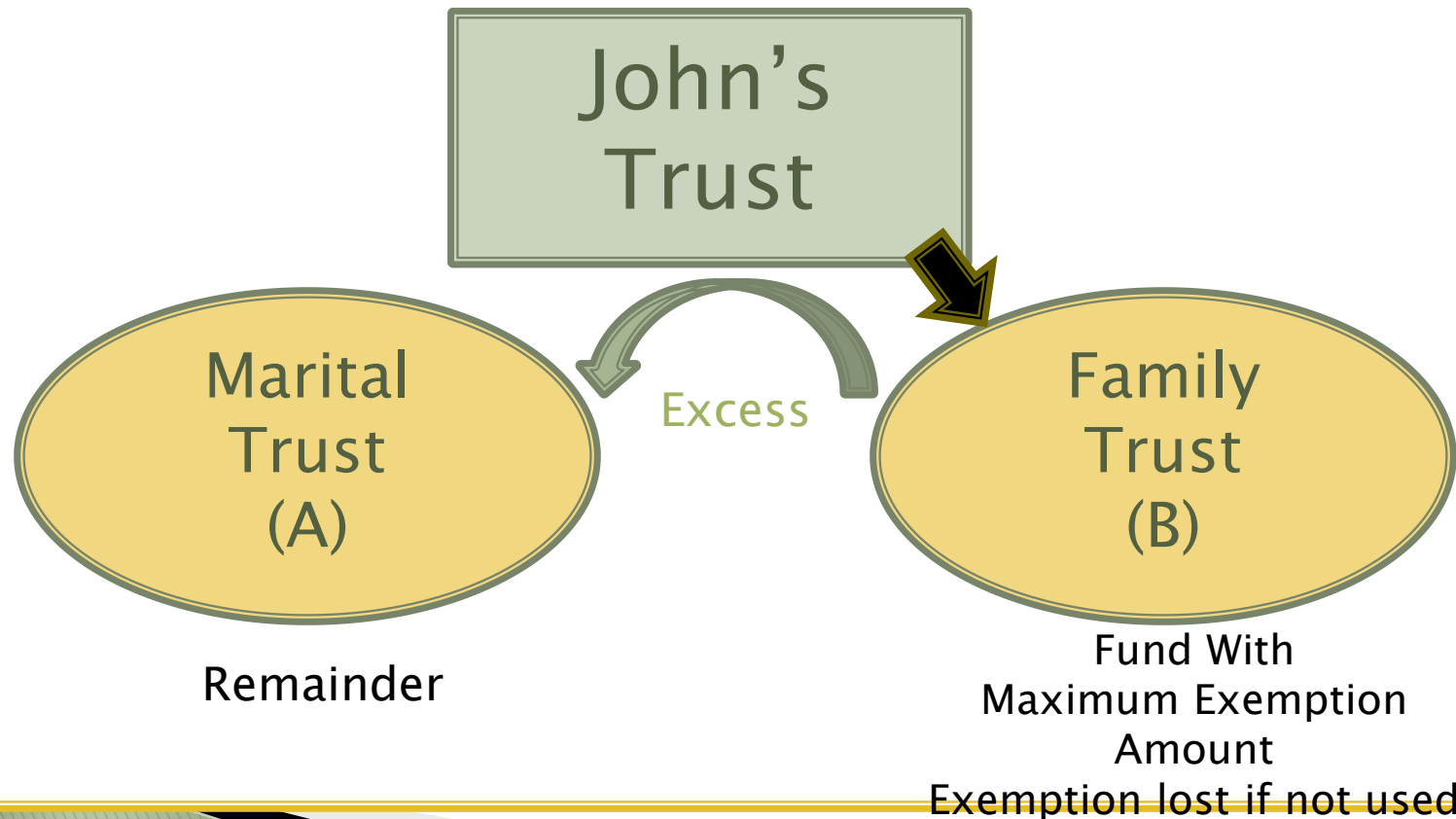
# Historical Separate Trusts

- ▶ Revocable Trust strategy for married couples
  - Allows each spouse to use their exemption amount (coupon)
  - Allows for protection of assets

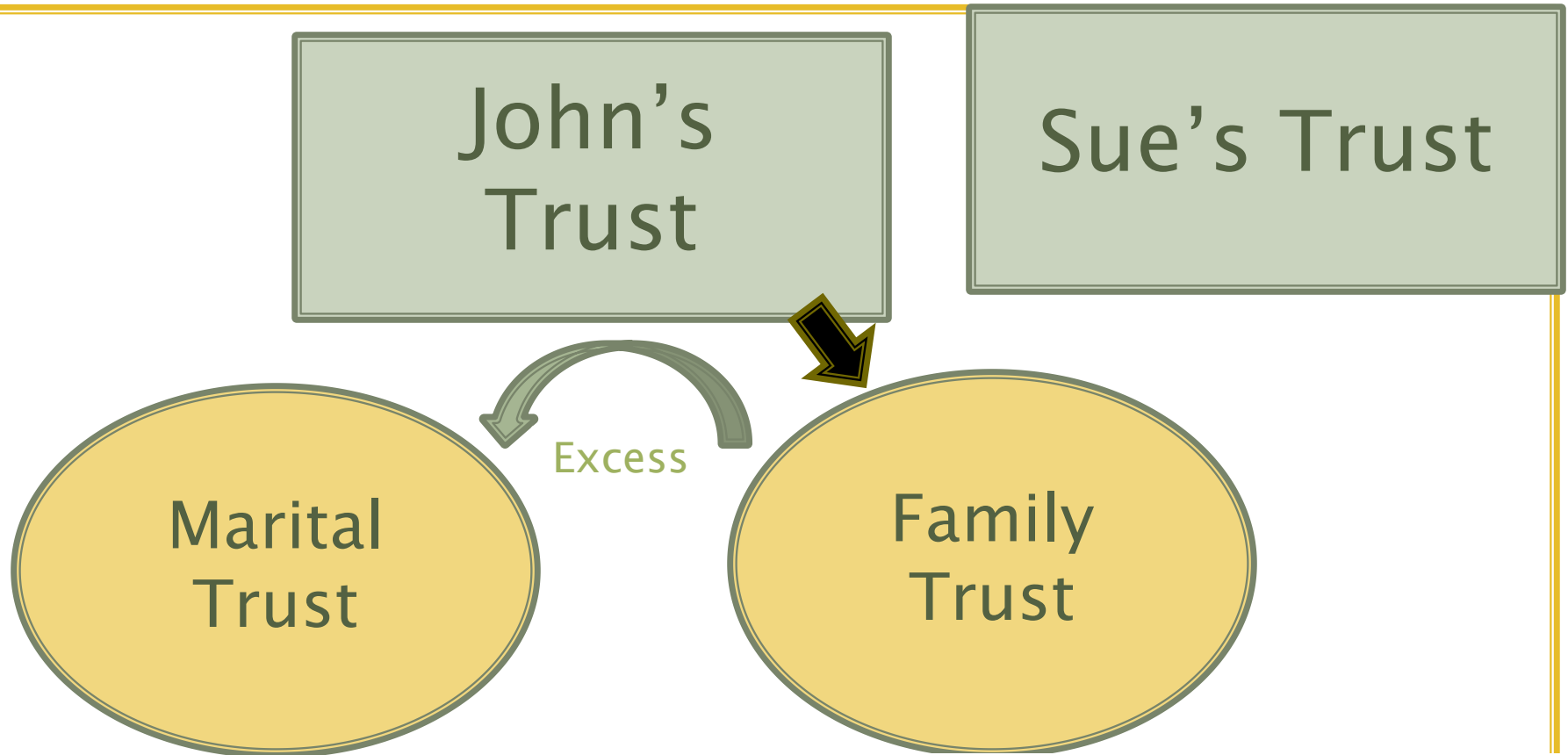


# Historical Separate Trusts

## Administration of John's Trust on his Death



# Historical Separate Trusts



No Estate Tax at Sue's Death  
**No Step Up in Cost Basis**

# Current Estate Tax Exemption Amount

- ▶ \$11,180,000 per person
- ▶ \$22,360,000 per married couple

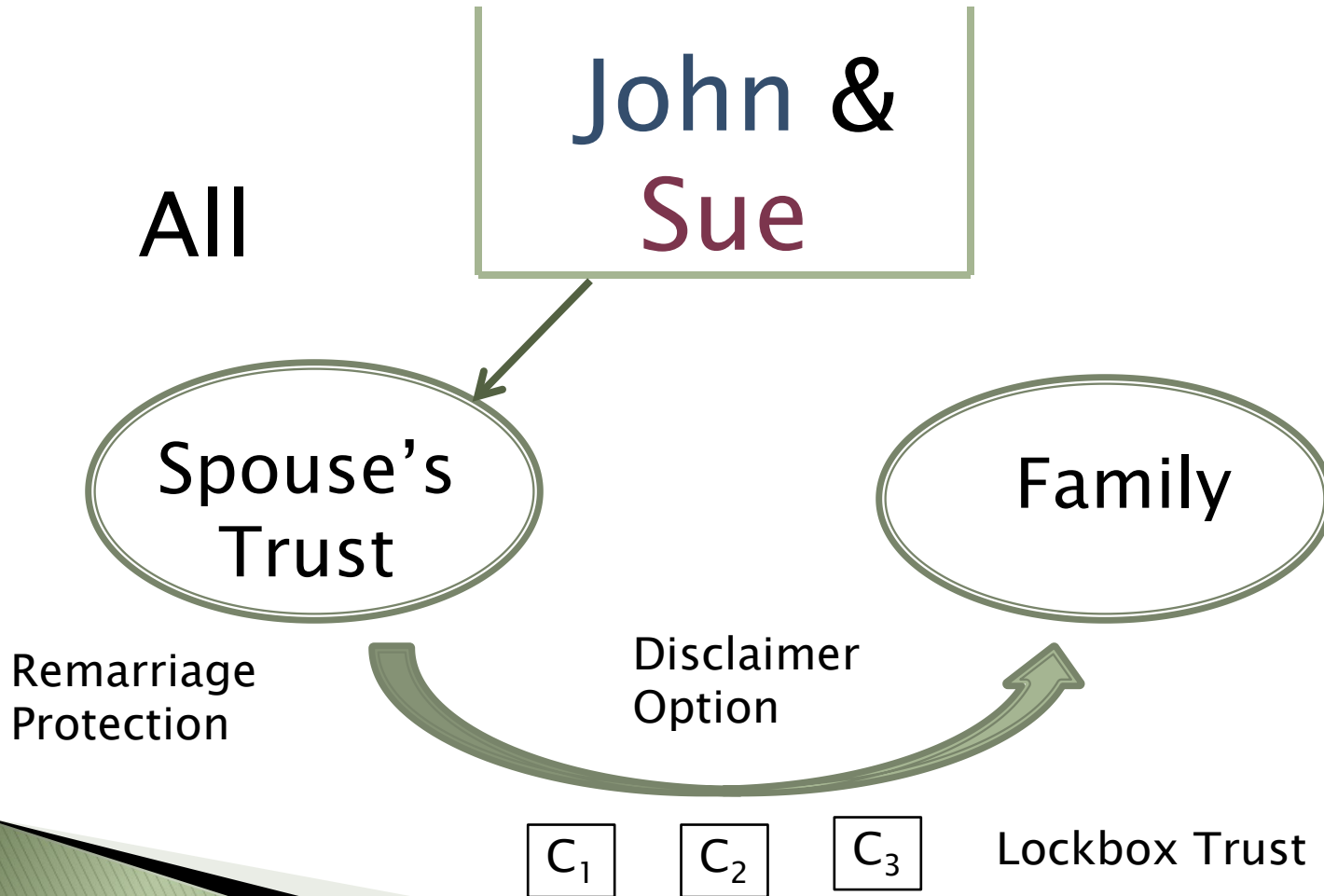
# Old Planning”

- ▶ The Old A – B Trusts Cause Unnecessary Capital Gains Tax

# Modern Revocable Trusts for Married Couples



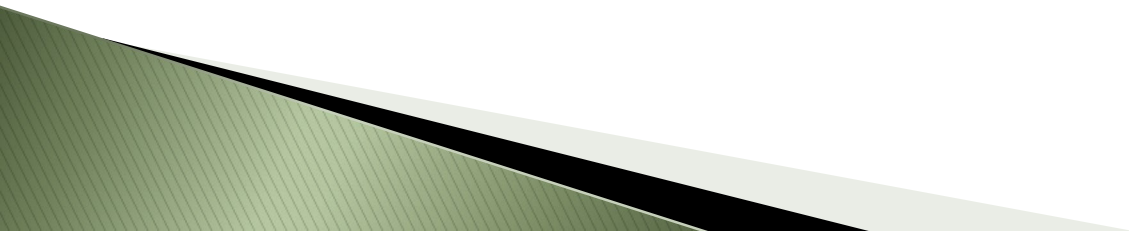
# Modern Revocable Trusts for Married Couples



# Nursing Home Planning

- ▶ Revocable Trusts do not Protect Assets from Nursing Home Expenses

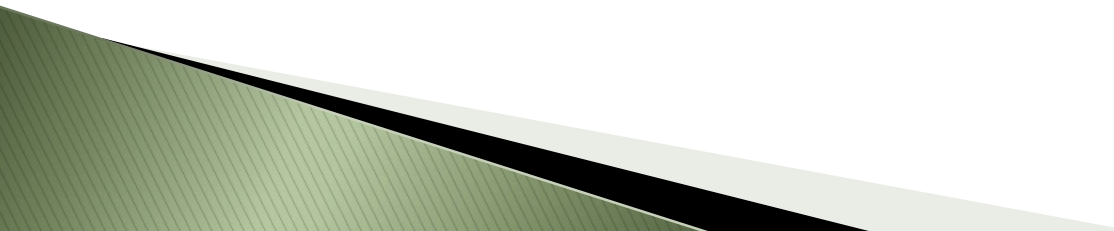
Nursing home costs can  
be devastating



# Best Nursing Home Planning:

- ▶ Insurance

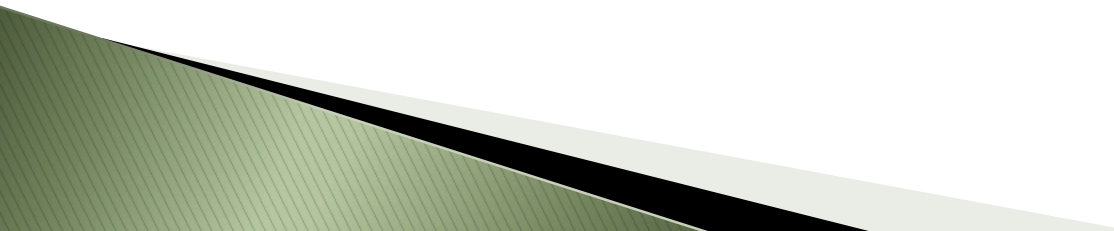
# Medicare

- ▶ Federal Program
  - ▶ Parts A,B,C & D
  - ▶ Designed to pay for skilled care
- 

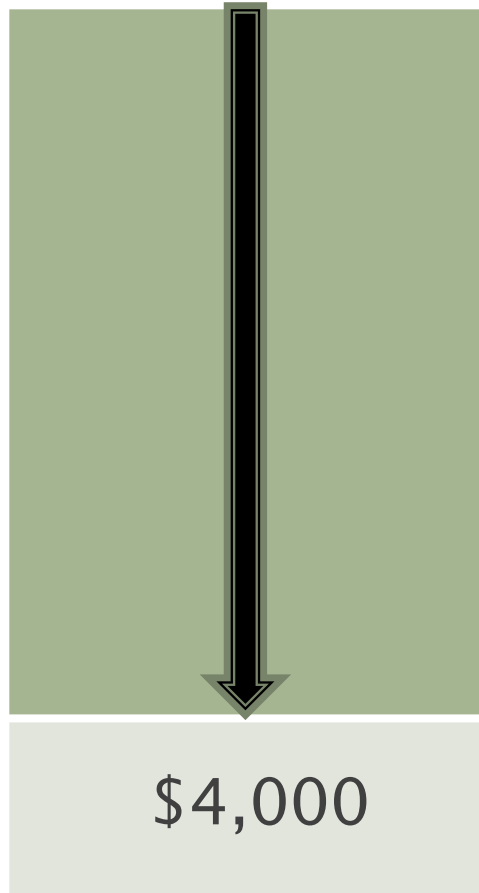
# Medicaid

- ▶ Federal program administered by the state
- ▶ Designed to pay for custodial care
- ▶ For **qualified** individuals
  - Sick
  - Broke

# Paying for Nursing Home Care

- ▶ Long Term Care insurance
  - ▶ Life insurance w/Nursing Home benefit
  - ▶ Self pay
- 

# Single Person



## Spend

House

Retirement Accounts

Investments

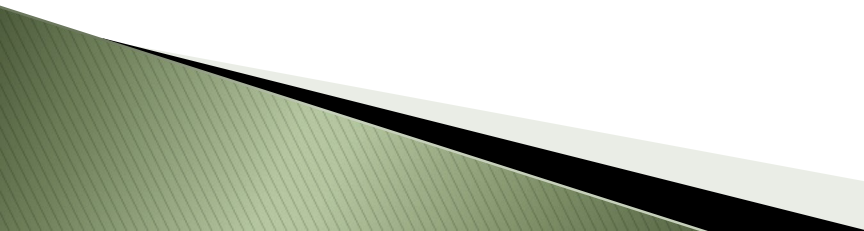
Life Insurance

Bank Accounts

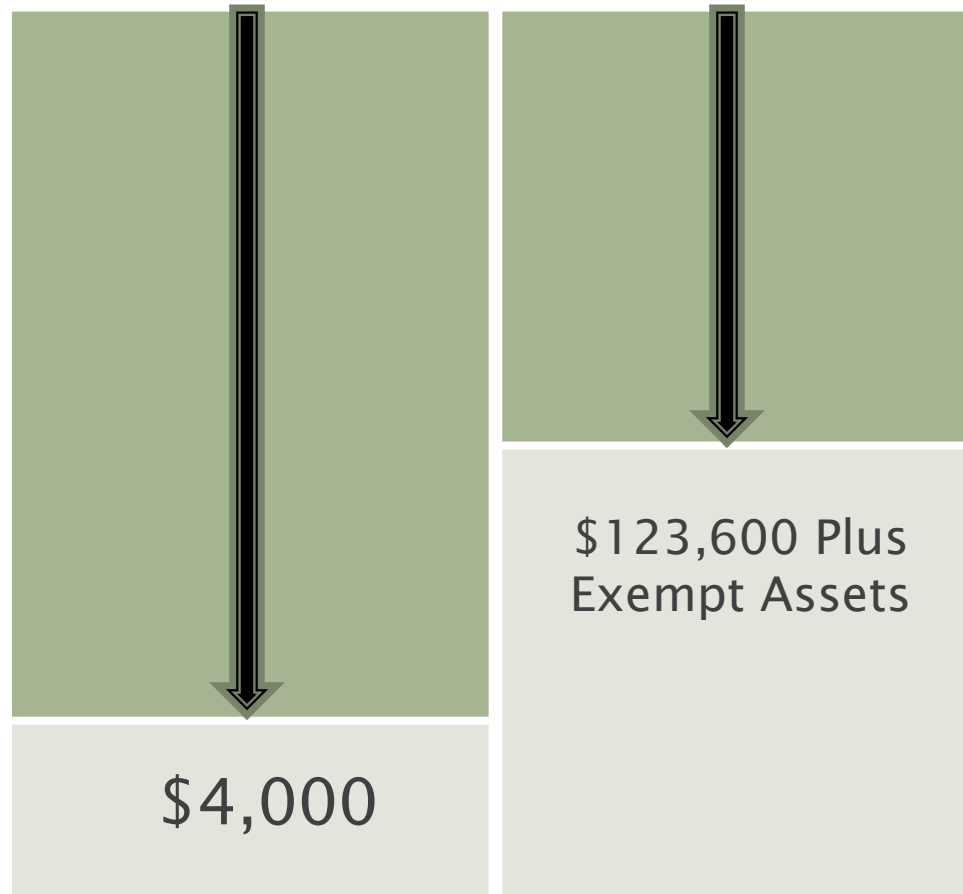
Household Goods

Vehicles

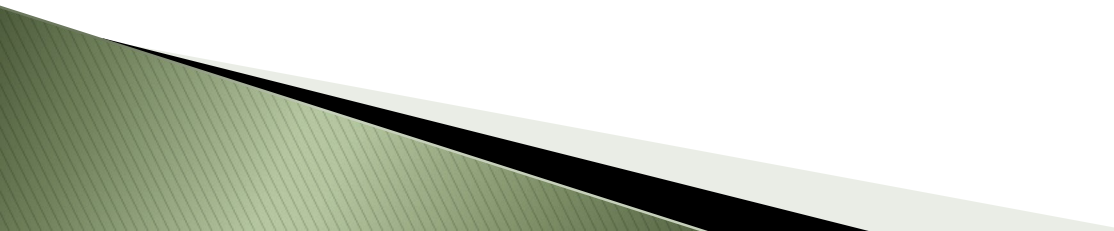
# Exempt Assets

- ▶ Prepaid burial plan
  - ▶ Cemetery lot
  - ▶ Headstone
  - ▶ Vault
  - ▶ Medicaid Annuity
- 

# Married Medicaid Applicant



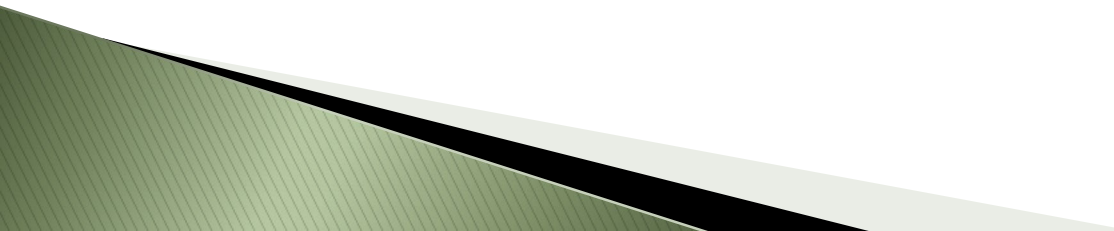
# Exempt Assets for Spouse at Home

- ▶ \$123,600 (one-half up to)
  - ▶ House
  - ▶ Vehicle
  - ▶ Household goods
  - ▶ Prepaid funeral plan, lot, headstone, vault
  - ▶ Medicaid Annuity
- 

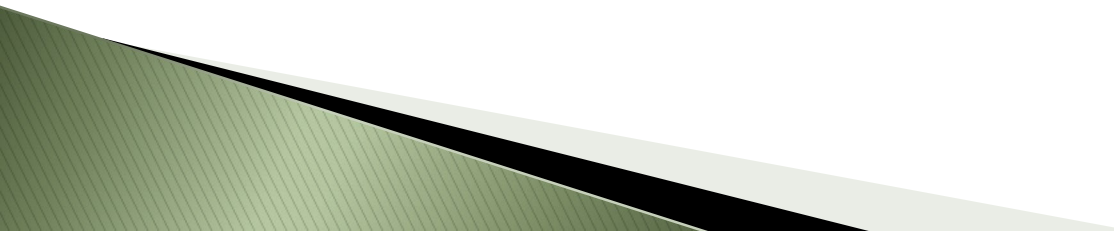
# If the spouse at home later goes to Nursing Home

- ▶ Treated the same as single individual
- ▶ Spend down to \$4000

# Nursing Home Planning Strategies

- ▶ **Lifetime Gifts** (subject to Medicaid lookback)
  - ▶ **Crisis Planning**
- 

# Medicaid Lookback Period

- ▶ Gifts within 5 years of Medicaid application will result in a penalty equal to the value of the gift
  - ▶ Starts when in nursing home and spent down to \$4000
- 

# Medicaid Lookback Period



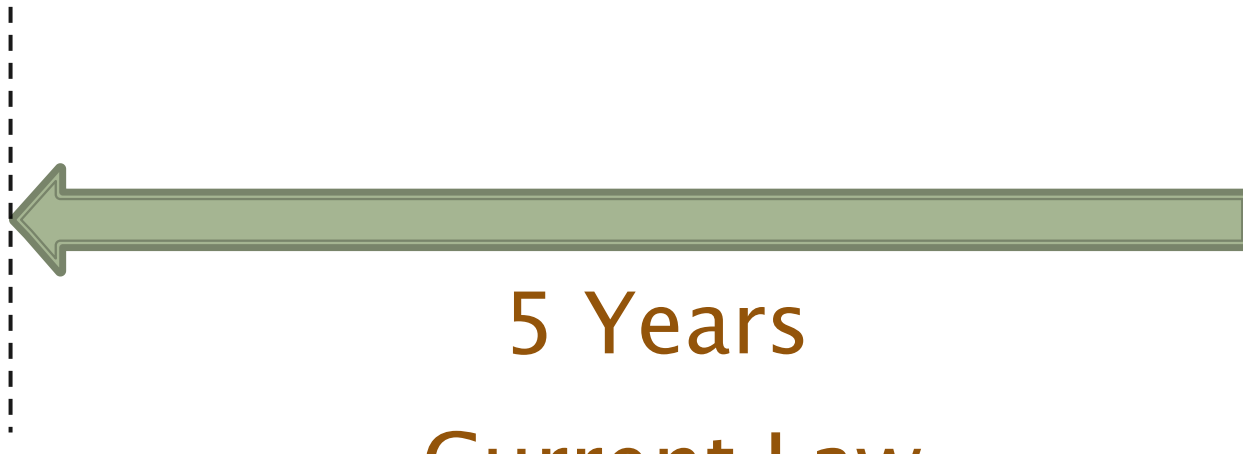
# Medicaid Lookback Period

## Strategy

Gift beyond the  
lookback

Medicaid  
Application

Gift  
X



Current Law

# Retained Life Estate

Current law:  
Life Estate exempt

- ▶ Transfer before August 2017: NO Lien
- ▶ Transfer after August 2017: Lien

# Nursing Home Planning: Potential Strategies

Self  
Pay

LTC  
Insurance

Life  
Insurance

Chronic  
Illness Rider

Medicaid  
Asset  
Protection  
Trust

# Medicaid Asset Protection Trust (MAPT)

You Transfer Money/Property/Ins



Irrevocable Gift Trust

Distributed to Children at your Death



$C_1$



$C_2$



$C_3$

# Medicaid Asset Protection Trust (MAPT)

## ► Crummey Letters?

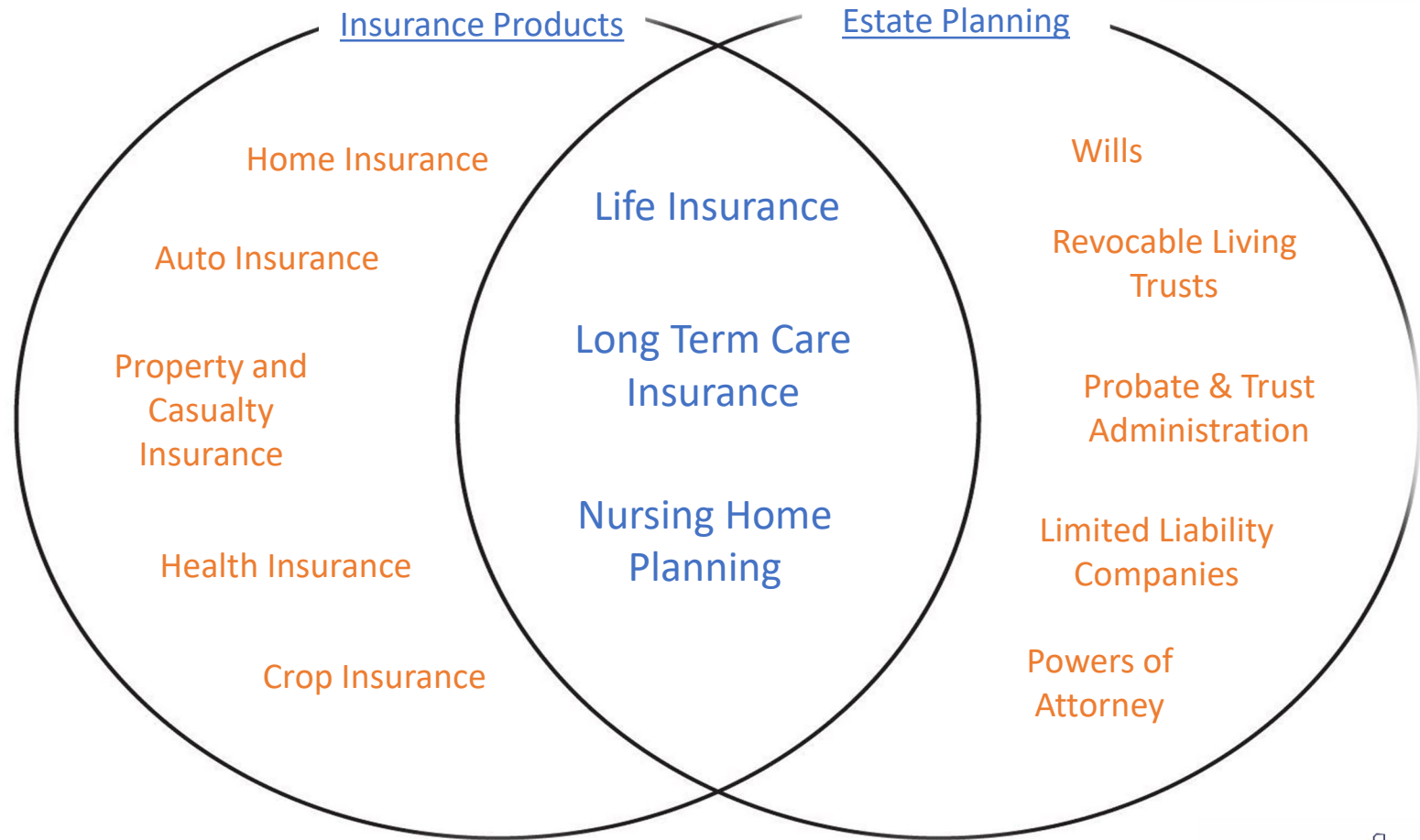
# Medicaid Asset Protection Trust (MAPT)

- ▶ Trustees of the MAPT are normally your children

# New Life Insurance Policy

Becomes the Inheritance  
or  
Contains Chronic Illness Rider

# The Overlap Between Modern Day Insurance Products and Estate Planning



# Planning Overview

---



## ESTATE PLANNING

(Death Transfer)

Will  
Planning

Revocable  
Trust Planning

Advanced  
Planning

## NURSING HOME PLANNING

(Lifetime Transfer)

Long Term  
Care Insurance

Life  
Insurance

Direct  
Gifts

Irrevocable  
Trusts

## CHANGING GOALS:

I'm too young to plan ~ Time for a simple plan ~ The simple plan won't protect my family ~ Protect my property from the nursing home

Revised 8/2018

# A Bigger Future with Estate Planning Conversations

The Power is in  
the Questions You  
Ask

The Power is in  
the Team that  
Supports You

You Are...

Three Feet From  
Gold

# Burn The Boats

Abandon the Old  
Model and make  
Estate Planning Work  
for YOU

Call our office to  
schedule a half  
day or full of  
appointments

# Call your clients

- Ask Questions
- Have Conversations

# Estate Planning Law Group of Blazek & Gregg, PC, LLO

Hastings      Omaha      Sioux City

*We will travel to you!*

